## Anatomy Study Guide

## <u>Chapter 4 – Cellular Metabolism</u>

- 1. Study any Quizlets made for chapter 4.
- 2. Know the aids to understanding words.
- 3. Explain protein synthesis. (transcription and translation)
- 4. List the enzymes involved in DNA replication and their function/purpose.
- 5. What are the complementary base pairs? Be able to match base sequences with both DNA and mRNA.
- 6. What are the differences between DNA and RNA? Structure, bases, shape, function, etc.
- 7. What are the final products of cellular respiration?
- 8. What are the products of glycolysis?
- 9. What can interfere with an enzyme's ability to function?
- 10. What is a protein? How long can a protein chain be?
- 11.Know/Apply the following terms:
  - Active Site
- Cytosol

- ADP
- Aerobic Respiration
- Amino Acids
- Anabolism
- Anaerobic Respiration
- ATP
- AUG
- Backbone of DNA
- Catabolism
- Citric Acid Cycle
- Codon
- Cofactor

Synthesis

Dehydration

- Electron Transport Chain
- Energy
- Enzymes
- Genes
- Genetic Code
- Genome
- Glucose
- Glycolysis
- High Energy Electrons

- Hydrolysis
- Metabolic Pathway
- mRNA
- Oxidation
- Pyruvic Acid
- Rate Limiting Enzyme
- Replication
- Substrate
- Transcription
- Transcription
- Triglycerides
- tRNA