## **Biology Study Guide**

## <u>Chapter 10 – Bacteria and Viruses</u>

- 1. Study any Quizlets made for chapter 10.
- 2. What were Jenner, Iwanoski, Koch, and Ricketts contributions to science?
- 3. What pathogen causes:
  - AIDS
  - Lyme's disease
  - Typhus fever

- Rocky Mt. Spotted fever
- Botulism
- Cold sores

- 4. Explain the Lytic Cycle
- 5. Explain the methods for genetic variation in bacteria.
- 6. How are communicable diseases spread?
- 7. Identify the three bacterial shapes by description and pictures.
- 8. What are the conditions that bacteria require for proper growth?
- 9. What has bacteria been used for?
- 10. What is the main difference between Eubacteria and Archaebacteria?
- 11. Know/Apply the following terms:
  - Aerobic respiration
  - Anaerobic respiration
  - Antibiotics
  - Antibody
  - Autotrophs
  - Benign tumor
  - Binary fission
  - Botulism
  - Canning
  - Capsule
  - Chemosynthetic
  - Dehydration
  - Endospores

- Flagellum
- Gerontology
- Gram's stain
- Immune carrier
- Incubation period
- Leprosy
- Lysozyme
- Lytic cycle
- Malignant tumor
- Nonspecific defenses
- Parasitic bacterium
- Pathogen
- Photosynthetic

- Pickling
- Preserves/jellies
- Rabies
- Radiation
- Refrigeration
- Retrovirus
- Reverse transcriptase
- Saprophytic bacterium
- Smallpox
- Typhoid fever
- Vector
- Virulence